

DATA SOURCES FOR THE GLOBAL HUNGER INDEX COMPONENTS, 1992, 2000, 2008, AND 2016

GHI	Number of countries with GHI	Indicators	Reference years	Data sources
1992	96	Percentage of undernourished in the population ^a	1991–93 ^b	FAO 2016c and authors' estimates
		Percentage of wasting in children under five	1990–94 ^c	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Percentage of stunting in children under five	1990–94 ^c	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Under-five mortality	1992	UN IGME 2015
2000	115	Percentage of undernourished in the population ^a	1999–01 ^b	FAO 2016c and authors' estimates
		Percentage of wasting in children under five	1998–02 ^e	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Percentage of stunting in children under five	1998–02 ^e	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Under-five mortality	2000	UN IGME 2015
2008	118	Percentage of undernourished in the population ^a	2007–09 ^b	FAO 2016c and authors' estimates
		Percentage of wasting in children under five	2006–10 ^f	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Percentage of stunting in children under five	2006–10 ^f	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Under-five mortality	2008	UN IGME 2015
2016	118	Percentage of undernourished in the population ^a	2014–16 ^b	FAO 2016c and authors' estimates
		Percentage of wasting in children under five	2011–15 ^g	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Percentage of stunting in children under five	2011–15 ^g	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016; WHO 2016; ^d and authors' estimates
		Under-five mortality	2015	UN IGME 2015

^a Proportion of the population with chronic calorie deficiency.

^b Average over a three-year period. Data for 2014–2016 are provisional estimates.

^c Data collected from the years closest to 1992; where data from 1990 and 1994 or 1991 and 1993 were available, an average was used.

^d UNICEF/WHO/World Bank 2016 data are the primary data sources; and WHO 2016; UNICEF 2016a, 2013, and 2009; and MEASURE DHS 2016 are complementary data sources.

^e Data collected from the years closest to 2000; where data from 1998 and 2002 or 1999 and 2001 were available, an average was used.

^f Data collected from the years closest to 2008; where data from 2006 and 2010 or 2007 and 2009 were available, an average was used.

^g The latest data gathered in this period.